### Huawei OptiXstar HG8145X6-13

## **Quick Start for QR code**

**Issue** 01

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### **Security Declaration**

### **Vulnerability**

Huawei's regulations on product vulnerability management are subject to the *Vul. Response Process.* For details about this process, visit the following web page:

https://www.huawei.com/en/psirt/vul-response-process

For vulnerability information, enterprise customers can visit the following web page:

https://securitybulletin.huawei.com/enterprise/en/security-advisory

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# 1 Placing the Device

### **MARNING**

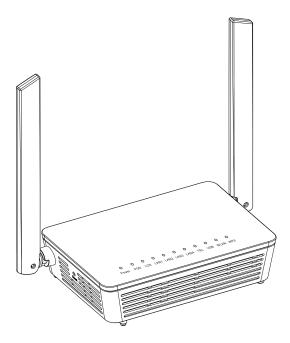
- 1. Install devices only by professional personnel. Do not install devices without permission.
- 2. Do not use cleaners, gasoline, ammonia or other corrosive chemicals to wipe the product.
- 3. The tools and auxiliary materials that are not delivered with the equipment must be prepared by professional personnel.
- 4. Before using the device, read **Safety Information** carefully. Follow these precautions and instructions to ensure optimal product performance and to avoid danger and legal or regulatory violations.

### **Ⅲ** NOTE

- Do not install the ONT and user cables outdoors or in an outdoor cabinet.
- The ONT can be mounted onto a wall or placed on a desk. Do not install the ONT in other modes, such as ceiling.
- Keep 10 cm clearance on all sides to ensure adequate ventilation.
- It is recommended that the computer and ONT be put far away from electric appliances that generate strong magnetic or electric fields, such as microwave ovens.
- The ONT applies only to home scenarios, and does not apply to scenarios such as hotels, shops, coffee bars, tea restaurants, Internet cafes, studios, enterprises, or other densely populated scenarios.

### Installing an ONT on the desk

The figure below shows an ONT that is installed on a desk.

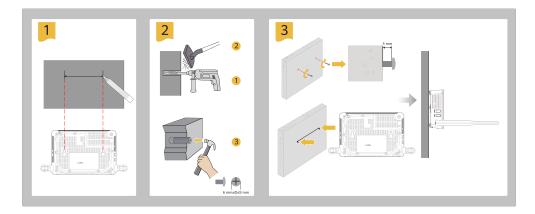


### □ NOTE

The appearance shown in this document may be different from the actual appearance of the product. The actual product prevails.

### Mounting an ONT onto the wall

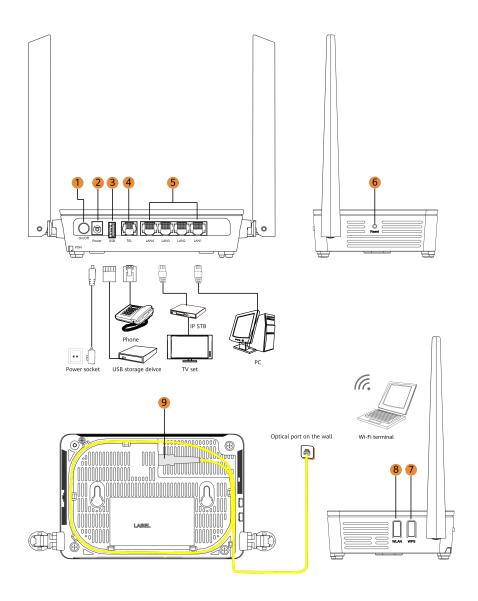
- 1. Mark two positions with the same spacing as that between the two mounting holes of the ONT using a marker on a wall.
- 2. Select a proper drill bit according to the outer diameter of the screws. Use a hammer drill to drill the marked positions on the wall. Then clean the holes and install two expansion bolts.
- 3. Use a screwdriver to fasten the screws into the expansion bolts, reserving 5 mm ends out of the wall, and mount the ONT onto the screws.



### 

It is recommended that the screw be about 4 mm in diameter and longer than 20 mm. The screw head should be between 6mm and 9mm in diameter.

# 2 Connecting Cables



### □ NOTE

- The fiber connector connected to the optical port on the wall varies depending on actual conditions.
- To ensure normal use of fibers, make sure that the fiber bending radius is larger than 30 mm.

| No. | Item         | Description   |  |  |
|-----|--------------|---|--|--|
| 1   | On/Off       | Powers the ONT on or off.   |  |  |
| 2   | Power        | Connects to a power adapter.  |  |  |
| 3   | USB          | Connects to USB storage devices.  |  |  |
| 4   | TEL          | Connects to the ports on a telephone or fax machine.  |  |  |
| 5   | LAN1-LAN4    | Connects to PCs or IP set-top boxes (STBs).   |  |  |
| 6   | Reset        | Press the button for a short time to reset the device, or press the button for a long time (longer than 10s) to restore the device to the default settings and reset the device.  NOTE  Reset Huawei ONTs with caution. Otherwise, the ONTs may |  |  |
|     |              | fail to access the Internet. If an ONT cannot access the Internet after a reset, contact your Internet service provider.  |  |  |
| 7   | WPS          | When the WLAN is on, press the WPS button (> 3s) and release the button to start Wi-Fi protected setup (WPS) negotiation.   |  |  |
| 8   | WLAN         | Used to enable or disable the WLAN function.  |  |  |
|     |              | When the WLAN is off, press the WLAN button (> 3s) and release the button to open the WLAN.   |  |  |
|     |              | When the WLAN is on, press the WLAN button (> 3s) and release the button to close the WLAN.   |  |  |
| 9   | Optical port | The optical port is equipped with a rubber plug and connected to a fiber for upstream transmission.   |  |  |
|     |              | The type of the optical connector connected to the optical port can be SC/APC.  |  |  |

# 3 Indicator Description

| $\bigcirc$ |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Power      | PON        | LOS        | LAN1       | LAN2       | LAN3       | LAN4       | TEL        | USB        | WLAN       | WPS        |

| Indicator | Status                            | Description   |  |  |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Power     | Steady on                         | The ONT is powered on.  |  |  |
|           | Off                               | The power supply is cut off.  |  |  |
| PON/LOS   | See the followin                  | g table.  |  |  |
| LAN1-     | Steady on                         | The Ethernet connection is in the normal state.                                       |  |  |
| LAN4      | Blinking                          | Data is being transmitted on the Ethernet port.                                       |  |  |
|           | Off                               | The Ethernet connection is not set up.  |  |  |
| TEL       | Steady on                         | The ONT is registered with the softswitch but no service flows are transmitted.       |  |  |
|           | Blinks twice a second             | The ONT is registered with the softswitch, and data is being transmitted on the port. |  |  |
|           | Blinks once<br>every 2<br>seconds | The ONT fails to be registered with the softswitch.                                   |  |  |
|           | Off                               | The POTS port is disabled.  |  |  |
| USB       | Steady on                         | The USB port is connected and working in the host mode, but no data is transmitted.   |  |  |
|           | Blinking                          | Data is being transmitted on the USB port.  |  |  |
|           | Off                               | The system is not powered on or the USB port is not connected.                        |  |  |
| WLAN      | Steady on                         | The WLAN function is enabled.   |  |  |
|           | Blinking                          | Data is being transmitted on the WLAN port.   |  |  |

| Indicator | Status    | Description                               |
|-----------|-----------|---|
|           | Off       | The WLAN function is disabled.            |
| WPS       | Steady on | The WPS function is enabled.              |
|           | Blinking  | A Wi-Fi terminal is accessing the system. |
|           | Off       | The WPS function is disabled.             |

| Status<br>No. | PON Status                        | LOS Status                        | Description   |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1             | Off                               | Off                               | The ONT is prohibited by the upper-layer                                |
| 2             | Blinks twice a second             | Blinks twice a second             | device or blinks abnormally. Contact the service provider for help.     |
| 3             | Blinks twice a second             | Off                               | The ONT attempts to set up a connection with its upper-layer device.    |
| 4             | Steady on                         | Off                               | A connection is set up between the ONT and its upper-layer device.      |
| 5             | Off                               | Blinks once<br>every 2<br>seconds | The ONT is not connected to fibers or does not receive optical signals. |
| 6             | Blinks once<br>every 2<br>seconds | Blinks once<br>every 2<br>seconds | The hardware is faulty.   |

### □ NOTE

If the ONT is not powered on or the power switch is turned off, all indicators are off.

# 4 Technical Specifications

| Product          | Function                  |
|------------------|---------------------------|
| Huawei OptiXstar | 4 Ethernet ports          |
| HG8145X6-13      | 1 POTS port               |
|                  | • 1 USB port              |
|                  | • 2.4 GHz & 5 GHz Wi-Fi 6 |

- Power adapter input: See the nameplate on the adapter.
- System power supply: See the nameplate on the device.
- Ambient temperature: 0°C to +40°C
- Ambient humidity: 5%–95% (non-condensing)
- Storage temperature and humidity: Compliant with ETSI EN 300 019-1-1 Class 1.2
- Dimensions (H x W x D): 35 mm x 155 mm x 105 mm
- Weight: About 246 g
- Maximum system power consumption: 12 W

### NOTICE

The valid storage period of the product is nine months. The valid storage period refers to the period during which the product can be stored in a storage environment that meets the ETSI EN 300 019-1-1 Class 1.2 standard without performance degradation.

# 5 FAQS

### **NOTE**

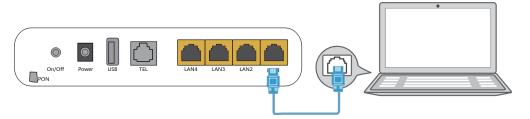
The following web page is only for reference. The actual web page of the product prevails.

### How do I log in to the Huawei ONT web page?

### **□** NOTE

You are advised to use the latest browser to log in to the web configuration page. Chrome 58/Edge 14/Firefox 54/Safari 10/Opera 55 or later is recommended. If the browser of an earlier version is used, compatibility issues may occur.

- Wireless login
- Connect your mobile phone, pad, or PC to the Wi-Fi network of the Huawei ONT.
- 2. Enter the IP address in the address box of a browser and press **Enter**. On the displayed login page, enter the username and password. (For details about the IP address, login username, and password, see the product nameplate.)
- Wired login
- Use a network cable to connect a PC to the Huawei ONT.



2. Set the IP address of the PC in the same subnet as the web address of the Huawei ONT. For example, if the web address of the Huawei ONT is 192.168.a.b (for the web address of the Huawei ONT, see the product nameplate), set the IP address of the PC to 192.168.a.c.

#### **◯** NOTE

The preceding cable connection diagram is only for reference, and those of the actual product prevail.

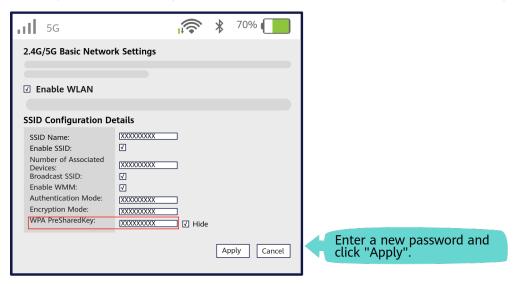
- 3. Log in to the web configuration page.
  - a. Open a browser. In the address box, enter the web address (printed on the nameplate of the Huawei ONT). Press **Enter**.
  - b. Enter the login user name and password (printed on the nameplate of the Huawei ONT). Click **Log In**.

#### ∩ NOTE

- If you do not perform any operations after logging in to the system within five minutes, you will be logged out, and the system automatically returns to the login interface.
- The system will be locked for one minute if you input incorrect user name and password for three consecutive times.
- Change the initial password after logging in to the web page for the first time.

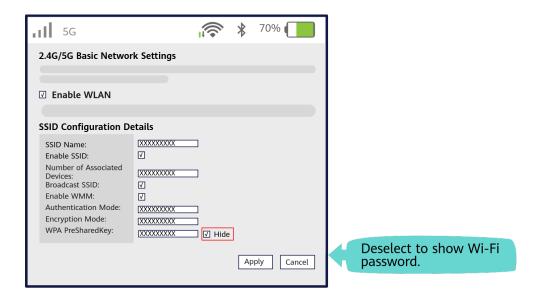
### How do I change the Wi-Fi password?

- Log in to the Huawei ONT web page using your mobile phone, pad, or PC. For details, see "How do I log in to the Huawei ONT web page?"
- Choose the Advanced > WLAN tab and choose 2.4G Basic Network Settings.
   (If you want to configure 5 GHz Wi-Fi, choose 5G Basic Network Settings.)

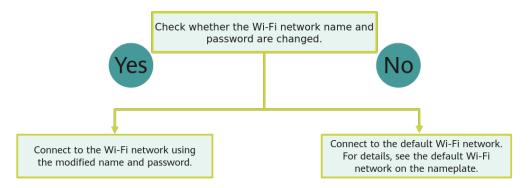


### What can I do if I forget the Wi-Fi password?

- 1. Log in to the Huawei ONT web page using your PC by wired login. For details, see "How do I log in to the Huawei ONT web page?"
- 2. Choose the **Advanced > WLAN** tab and choose **2.4G Basic Network Settings**. (If you want to configure 5 GHz Wi-Fi, choose **5G Basic Network Settings**.)



### What can I do if I cannot connect to the Wi-Fi network?



### How to improve the Wi-Fi speed of a Huawei ONT?

- 1. Wi-Fi speed relies on the bandwidth provided by the ISP, so the simplest way is to upgrade to faster broadband.
- 2. Wi-Fi speed is affected by the Wi-Fi signal strength and quality.
- 2.1 Determine the deployment positions of ONT based on house structures, indoor obstacles, and electrical appliance-caused interferences. If possible, put ONT in the middle of a planned coverage area and ensure that no obstacles exist and they are placed at high positions for better coverage. In addition, ensure that the ONT is far away from interference sources such as TVs, refrigerators, cordless phones, and Bluetooth devices.
- 2.2 Note that load-bearing walls, floors, and metal coated glass may block Wi-Fi signals, avoid or reduce these obstacles between the ONT and Wi-Fi devices (such as pads, mobile phones, and laptops). For outdoor yards, large balconies, and compound rooms, etc., it is recommended to add repeaters to enhance the Wi-Fi coverage.
- 2.3 For common places where users access the Internet, such as a living room, study room, or master room, pre-evaluate whether their signal strength is strong enough. If the signal strength is insufficient (Generally, lower than -72 dBm), it is

recommended to adjust ONT positions or add new repeaters to enhance the Wi-Fi coverage.

- 3. Using the correct radio channel. Generally, the Huawei ONT automatically selects the optimal channel. If the network is slow or the quality turns poor from time to time, you can use a Wi-Fi scanner such as Wi-Fi Stumbler or Wi-Fi Analyzer to search for the optimal channel.
- 4. To prevent unauthorized network access, log in to the web interface of the router and select MAC address filtering based on your requirements.

### What can I do if the network speed is slow?

- 1. Check whether network cables are properly connected. Remove and then insert the network cables. Then, check whether the network speed is normal.
- 2. Check whether downloading, network video watching, or other operations occupy a large amount of bandwidth. Due to bandwidth restrictions, if some network applications occupy a large amount of network bandwidth, the network speed is slow.
- 3. Use another PC, mobile phone, or pad to check whether the network speed is normal.

# A phone does not ring upon an incoming call but communication is in normal state when the phone is in off-hook state.

The ONT supports a maximum of 60 V AC ringing current voltage. Check whether the ringing current voltage of the phone is higher than 60 V AC. If it is higher than 60 V AC, replace the phone.

### How do I restore the Huawei ONT to factory setting?

Press **Reset** by using a needle-type object for longer than 10s to restore factory defaults and reset the Huawei ONT. If the indicator is off and then is lit, the system restarts successfully.

### ■ NOTE

Exercise caution when restoring factory settings. This function may cause the loss of ONT configuration information and further cause an Internet access failure. If this problem occurs, contact your service provider for help.

### How can I download Huawei ONT firmware or software?

Huawei ONT is used with an OLT and NMS of a required version. If the versions are not the required ones, the ONT may not work.

If required, contact your internet service provider to obtain the correct ONT firmware or software.

### What conditions need to be met for the test rate to reach 1.8 Gbit/s?

To reach 1.8 Gbit/s, the following conditions must be met:

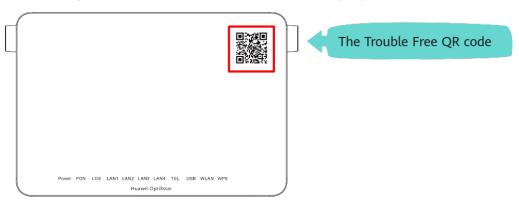
• Speed test gateway: works at 160 MHz bandwidth.

- Speed test mobile phone: You are advised to use a high-end mobile phone such as Honor 50 Pro.
- Test environment: Only the speed test mobile phone is connected, and there is no traffic interference from other terminals or electric appliances.
- Positive LOS requirement: There is no obstacle between the speed test terminal and the speed test gateway, and the positive LOS is within 30 cm.
- Speed test server: Supports the speed test capability of 1.8 Gbit/s or higher. A
  Speedtest server with 60 threads or more cannot reach the 1.8 Gbit/s. The
  Fast.com speed test server is recommended.

### (Optional) How Do I Use the Trouble Free Function?

If the Trouble Free QR code is displayed on the shell of a Huawei ONT, the ONT supports this feature.

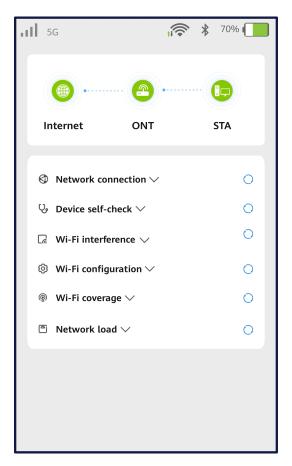
If such an ONT malfunctions, you can scan the Trouble Free QR code on the ONT shell to diagnose the fault, as shown in the following figure.



### **Ⅲ** NOTE

The preceding figure is for reference only. The actual product may be different from the figure.

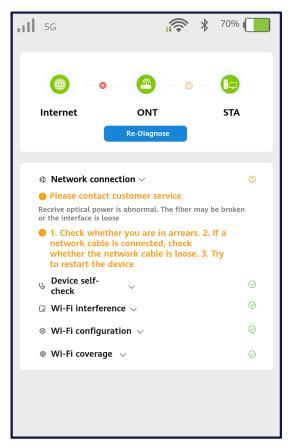
- 1. Use a mobile phone or tablet to connect to the Wi-Fi of the Huawei ONT.
- Open the QR code scanner and scan the Trouble Free QR code on the Huawei ONT.
- 3. On the Huawei ONT Trouble Free diagnosis page, perform related diagnosis operations.



### **MOTE**

The Trouble Free function is used to check whether the channel bandwidth is auto, whether the power is adjusted to the optimal value, whether the Internet can be accessed, whether the Wi-Fi interference is strong, Wi-Fi password strength, device self-check, and network load.

- 4. After the diagnosis is complete, the page displays the diagnosed issues and supports one-click optimization for issues such as Wi-Fi interference, network load, and power calibration.
  - For example, if an ONT cannot access the Internet due to a network connection problem, perform the recommended operations and click Re-Diagnose to perform the diagnosis again.



 If Wi-Fi interference is severe or the power is not adjusted to the optimal value, you can select the items to be optimized and touch **Optimize** to perform one-click optimization.

